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- 1 1 so 2 although 3 but 4 and 5 while
6 because 7 until 8 while 9 or
10 as soon as
- 2 1 We'll be glad when this job is finished. 2 I'll be very angry if you do that again. 3 I'd like to talk to you before you go home. 4 Sue watched TV until John came home. 5 We'll see you again after we come back from holiday. 6 I like her, although she's a difficult person. 7 Henry didn't like working in a bank, so he changed his job. 8 They think they can do what they like because they're rich. 9 I want to stop working before I'm 50. 10 You look beautiful when you're smiling.

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- 1 1 I put on two sweaters because it was very cold. Because it was very cold, I put on two sweaters.
2 I'm going to work in Australia when I leave school. When I leave school, I'm going to work in Australia.
3 I go and see Felix if I want to talk to somebody. If I want to talk to somebody, I go and see Felix.
4 Ann made coffee while Bill fried some eggs. While Bill fried some eggs, Ann made coffee.
5 I was interested in the conversation, although I didn't understand everything. Although I didn't understand everything, I was interested in the conversation.
6 We went to a restaurant because there was no food in the house. Because there was no food in the house, we went to a restaurant.
7 We'll have a big party when John comes home. When John comes home, we'll have a big party.
8 I stayed with friends while my parents were travelling. While my parents were travelling, I stayed with friends.
9 I go for long walks at the weekend if the weather's fine. If the weather's fine, I go for long walks at the weekend.
10 Come and see us as soon as you arrive in Scotland. As soon as you arrive in Scotland, come and see us.

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- 1 1 hear 2 make 3 leaves 4 write 5 get
6 am 7 stops. 8 go 9 arrive 10 finishes.
- 2 1 finds *or* gets 2 travels 3 will help
4 starts 5 will tell 6 look after 7 will look
8 stops 9 come 10 will get

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- 1 1 Because the rooms were dirty, I changed my hotel. I changed my hotel because the rooms were dirty. The rooms were dirty, so I changed my hotel.
2 Because the taxi was late, we missed the train. We missed the train because the taxi was late. The taxi was late, so we missed the train.
3 Because I didn't like the film, I walked out of the cinema. I walked out of the cinema because I didn't like the film. I didn't like the film, so I walked out of the cinema.
- 2 1 Although I felt ill, I went on working. I went on working, although I felt ill. I felt ill, but I went on working.
2 Although she was very kind, I didn't like her. I didn't like her, although she was very kind. She was very kind, but I didn't like her.
3 Although he's a big man, he doesn't eat much. He doesn't eat much, although he's a big man. He's a big man, but he doesn't eat much.

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- 1 1 My company has offices in London, Tokyo, New York and Cairo. 2 I've invited Paul, Alexandra, Eric, Luke and Janet. 3 I'll be here on Tuesday, Thursday, Friday and Sunday. 4 She's got five cats, two dogs, a horse and a rabbit. 5 He plays golf, rugby, hockey and badminton. 6 She addressed, stamped and posted the letter.
- 2 1 She has painted the kitchen, (the) living room and (the) dining room. 2 Bob was wearing a pink shirt, blue jeans and white trainers. 3 Can you give me a knife, fork and spoon, please? 4 Many people speak English in India, Singapore and South Africa. 5 I've written and posted six letters this morning.

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- 1 1 I think that she's either Scottish or Irish.
2 I'd like to work with either animals or children.
3 He did well in both mathematics and history.
4 This car is neither fast nor comfortable.
5 She neither looked at me nor said anything.
6 I've got problems both at home and in my job.
7 You can either stay here or go home.
8 I like both (the) theatre and (the) cinema.
9 She speaks neither English nor French.
10 I don't understand either politics or economics.

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- 1 1 will have; go 2 will wait; arrives 3 come; will be 4 will be; goes 5 get; will cook
6 will send; receive 7 will be; are 8 go; will take 9 stops; will go 10 will have; gets up.
- 2 1 Because the teacher was ill, the children had a holiday. The children had a holiday because the teacher was ill.
2 When I was in China, I made a lot of friends. I made a lot of friends when I was in China.
3 Until they built the new road, it was difficult to get to our village. It was difficult to get to our village until they built the new road.
4 Although Jessica wrote three letters, Dylan never answered. Dylan never answered, although Jessica wrote three letters.
5 As soon as the work was finished, I phoned him. I phoned him as soon as the work was finished.
- 3 1 I both swim and play tennis.
2 He either lives or works in Birmingham.
3 My father speaks neither Greek nor French.
4 She likes neither pop music nor jazz.
5 She can have either orange juice or water.
6 I can neither sing nor dance.
7 He's either Scottish or Irish.
8 He's studying both physics and biology.
9 This sofa is neither nice-looking nor comfortable.
10 Anna neither looked at Henry nor spoke to him.

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- 4 1 so 2 when 3 and 4 although
5 because 6 and 7 because 8 and
9 until 10 although 11 before
- 5 1 Karl plays neither the trombone nor the saxophone. 2 Melanie plays both the cello and the drums. 3 Neither Steve nor Karen play(s) the violin. 4 Both Joanna and Charles play the guitar. 5 Karen plays both the piano and the trumpet. 6 Sophie plays neither the guitar nor the trumpet. 7 Both Charles and Steve play the saxophone. 8 Neither Sophie nor Steve play(s) the trumpet.

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- 1 1 I'm going to do some gardening until it gets dark. 2 I couldn't read because it was too dark. 3 The food wasn't very good, but he ate everything. 4 The lesson finished early, so we went for a walk. 5 After I got his letter, I went round to see him. 6 As soon as Jane gets up, she makes coffee. 7 You can't have any more coffee, because there isn't any. 8 I didn't go to work, because the buses weren't running. 9 The buses weren't running, so I didn't go to work. 10 The phone always rings while I'm having a bath. 11 I can't tell you the decision until I know myself. 12 He didn't work very hard, but he passed all his exams. 13 When the holiday was over, I had to start working very hard. 14 As soon as Andrew saw Zoe, he fell madly in love with her. 15 After I left school, I worked as a taxi driver.
- 2 1 He plays neither the piano nor the guitar.
2 Although the train was late, I got there in time. *or* The train was late, but I got there in time.
3 small, cold and dirty 4 I/he/she/we/they went out 5 gets 6 Because it was cold, I put on a coat. *or* It was cold, so I put on a coat.
7 *or* walk home 8 a knife and fork
9 Although I would like to help you, I don't have time. *or* I would like to help you, but I don't have time. 10 both classical music and jazz.
11 I find 12 I'm old